Audit Committee Agenda
Item No. 11

26 September 2022

Risk Management Update – Strategic Risk Register (SRR2 and SRR7)

Ward(s): All

Portfolios: All

Purpose: For comment/review

1. Aim

1.1 To provide Audit Committee with assurance in relation to Strategic Risk Register (SRR) Risk 2 and Risk 7, following their consideration of the SRR in February 2022 and the Committee's request for the lead officer for Proud to be invited to a future meeting of the Committee to provide assurance in relation to controls in place to ensure delivery of savings and the inter-relationship between the two risks.

2. Summary

- 1.2 Audit Committee considered the SRR in February 2022 and specifically SRR 2 and 7, these being:
 - Strategic Risk 2: The Proud Programme does not achieve the outcomes and benefits required to ensure that available resources are directed to deliver the greatest outcomes for the community, and
 - Strategic Risk 7: Financial Resilience of the council is impacted by the failure to achieve the savings required or manage demand pressures to enable a balanced budget and Medium-Term Financial Plan to be delivered.
- 1.3 Members raised and officers responded to the following comments:
 - The interrelationship between the two risk assessments in relation to the Proud transformational savings and the financial resilience of the organisation;
 - That the delivery of Proud savings had been raised as a significant risk by the external auditor as part of their annual risk assessments;
 - That Proud was identified as a mitigation in the financial resilience risk (SRR7) was the Proud Programme, which itself was a strategic risk.
- 1.4 Audit Committee agreed that additional assurance should be sought on the controls in place and requested that the lead officer for Proud be invited to a future meeting of the Committee to provide assurance in relation to controls in place to ensure delivery of savings and the inter-relationship between the two risks.
- 1.5 This report provides the latest updates for these 2 risks for Audit Committee's consideration. The Executive Director for Resources and Transformation, as the senior responsible officer for both risks will be in attendance at the meeting.

3. Recommendations

3.1 That Audit Committee consider SRR2 and SRR7 at Appendix 1.

4. Report detail - know

4.1 Appendix 1 contains the latest risks for SRR 2 and 7, summarised below.

Risk	Risk Description	Lead Directorate	Updated "current" score	Previous "current" score	Trend
2	The Proud Programme does not achieve the outcomes and benefits required to ensure that available resources are directed to deliver the greatest outcomes for the community	R&T	12	12	\$
7	Financial Resilience of the council is impacted by the failure to achieve the savings required or manage demand pressures to enable a balanced budget and Medium-Term Financial Plan to be delivered	R&T	16	16	(

- 4.2 Proud continuous improvement is identified as a strategic risk (SRR2) and also as a control in relation to the financial resilience risk (SRR7). Strong financial governance and processes support financial resilience. Good financial management includes both managing cost and demand pressures and delivering savings approved by Council. There is an inter relationship between the SRR2 and SRR7 as successful delivery of Proud delivered and enabled savings helps to ensure that the council outturns on budget (in year and over the medium term financial outlook period), maintains its reserves intact and supports financial resilience into the medium term. Additionally, strong financial resilience enables transformational changes to happen in a planned and managed way, with adequate resources supporting it.
- 4.3 The council has a good track record of sound financial management (confirmed by external audit in the 2020/21 VFM audit); delivering services within budget. Whilst the delivery of Proud savings had been raised as a significant risk by the external auditor as part of their annual risk assessment, the council has good governance and processes in place to manage this, including;
 - Regular reporting of progress in Proud delivery through Proud governance;

- Regular reporting through corporate financial performance reporting
- Early identification of variances to plans and therefore savings delivery, the reasons for this, identification of actions to address this, and, only where necessary, review and re-profiling of savings and implementation of mitigating and offsetting actions to address any resulting shortfall);
- Corporate processes to manage fluctuations in demand experienced by such a large, complex organisation, including risk assessed levels of reserves and contingencies.
- 4.4 The table highlights that there have been no changes to the overall risk scores between the last review as at February 2022 and the current review as at September 2022, however this is in line with expectations as both risks have ongoing actions / a number of actions which are scheduled to be completed during 2022 which may have an impact on their risk scores. The recent cost of living crisis has, however, meant that there is unlikely to be a reduction in the score for risk 7 in the foreseeable future, due to the additional pressures this may create and the continued uncertainty around local authority funding.

5. Financial Information

5.1 There are no direct financial implications arising from this report, however effective risk management and reporting of risks supports and contributes to the delivery of good financial management.

6. Reducing Inequalities

6.1 Effective governance arrangements ensure a focus on delivering Council Plan objectives, a key driver of which is reducing inequalities.

7. Decide

7.1 Audit Committee are asked to consider the updated risks and interrelationship between the two risks and comment as appropriate.

8. Respond

8.1 Audit Committee is required to ensure that it receives reports on risk management on a regular basis and takes appropriate action to ensure that strategic business risks are being actively managed. This report enables Audit Committee to exercise its responsibilities in respect of risk management by reviewing SRR2 and 7; calling in key business risks for review; and seeking assurance that risk management is thoroughly embedded within the organisation.

9. Review

9.1 The Risk Management Strategy sets out the formal review and reporting points for risks throughout the year and these will continue to be followed, with feedback on the actions set out within this report incorporated into those updates.

Author:

Strategic Risk Register 2022/23



No.	Risk	Corporate Goal	Existing Controls and Assurances	Impact	Likeli- hood	Risk score	Status & Trend	Further Actions	Deadline
	Cause and Effect								
		Lead							
2	Proud Continuous Improvement does not	ALL	Existing Controls:		Cur	rent Score			
	achieve the outcomes and benefits required to			4	3	12	Red	Via the Proud Implementation	Ongoing
	ensure that available resources are directed to	Executive Director Resources and	- As the Proud Programme transitioned					Plan a resource profile has	March 2023
	deliver the greatest outcomes for the community.		into continuous improvement activity				\Leftrightarrow	been produced to identify skills and capacity required to deliver	
	 Lack of commitment to change; 	Transformation	from April 2022, Proud governance					the programme activity. This	
	 IT infrastructure does not support change; 		arrangements were revised and					was approved at May Board	
	 Directorates and Services work in disparate way; 		approved and are in place for Walsall					and recruitment will commence.	
	 The organisation does not have the skills or 		Proud Board (WPB), Business Design					Recruitment to transformational	
	expertise required to deliver change;		(BDA) and Technical Design					roles continues to be	
	The programme is not focused on the right		Authorities (TDA). The Terms of	Target Score				challenging, in some areas	
	changes or stretching enough to achieve the		Reference for Proud Board and BDA	4	2	8	Amber	temporary contracted resources are being used. Change	now ving
	targets and outcomes identified; or very stretching,		have been refreshed and aligned to					Centre of Excellence roles now	
	but without the required infrastructure to deliver		the revised approach. Directors and					defined and evaluated, moving	
	this.		SMG have been updated with the					into recruitment.	
	 Lack of capacity to deliver change; 		changes;					2) The Broud BMO is meturing	
	 The changes made are not fully adopted by the 		- Proud Work Streams reaffirmed with					The Proud PMO is maturing and has implemented	
	organisation, new ways of thinking and working are		CMT Sponsor and Work Stream Lead					standards and processes to aid	
	not fully embedded.		governed by Work Stream Steering					consistency of projects. This	
	The organisation cannot sustain the changes		Group (one for each Work Stream)					includes training and support	
	made.		and Programme Management from					for key roles such as SRO and	
	made.		Proud Programme Management Office (PMO);					Workstream lead. Training will be rolled out in Sept/Oct.	
	The effect would be that costs of service provision		- Monthly oversight by CMT of Proud					An IT system is being	
	remains above optimum level and opportunity cost of		activity on a weekly basis;					implemented to show project	
	this cannot be removed. The Council would not		- Programme definition baselined and					and workstream progress.	
	become fit for purpose to face future challenges.		roles and responsibilities approved;						
	Behaviours and Culture would not change.		- Standard programme and project					3) Resource requirements will	
			management processes now in place					continue to be monitored as transformation projects continue	
			to track progress against plan,					to be developed.	
			manage resources and risks;					to be developed.	
			- PMO now established standard					4) Undergoing an LGA Peer	
			documentation for reporting to Board					Review which will cover Proud	
			including highlight reports assurance					Programme delivery within its	
			against plan and risk register;					remit and will take onboard any recommendations and actions	
			- Proud Promises: Customer, Employee					as appropriate	
			and Efficiencies being tracked by						
			Highlight reporting on each Work						
			Stream;						
			- Work Force Strategy approved and						
			being implemented taking account of						

APPENDIX 1

Strategic Risk Register 2022/23



No.	Risk	Corporate Goal	Existing Controls and Assurances	Impact	Likeli- hood	Risk score	Status & Trend	Further Actions	Deadline
	Cause and Effect								
		Lead							
			findings from Employee Survey.						
			Additional Employee Surveys						
			undertaken (2 on Covid Working from						
			Home) and a full employee survey						
			completed September 2021;						
			 Workstream delivery aligned to 						
			services through the development of						
			service transformation plans which is						
			the delivery vehicle through which a						
			balanced 2022/23 position and 4 year						
			MTFO from 2023/24 will be achieved;						
			- Regular reporting on benefits delivery						
			via Board, and Cabinet / CMT;						
			- Proud Communications releases						
			regular updates on achievements and						
			progress;						
			- Refreshed risk register completed.						
			Assurances:						
			- Monthly monitoring of financial benefit						
			and highlight report on Proud activity						
			and workstream progress to Board;						
			- Regular reporting to Cabinet on						
			benefit delivery;						
			- Separate corporate financial reporting						
			includes delivery of benefit savings						
			and requirement to address any						
			financial saving shortfalls to ensure						
			council outturns within budget despite						
			any in year financial and demand						
			pressures; Evidenced by Outturn						
			2021/22 and previous years all within						
			budget with unqualified audit.						

Strategic Risk Register 2022/23



No.	Risk	Corporate	Existing Controls and Assurances	Impact	Likeli-	Risk score	Status &	Further Actions	Deadline
		Goal			hood		Trend		
	Cause and Effect								
		Lead							
7	the failure to achieve the savings required or manage demand pressures to enable a balanced budget and Medium-Term Financial Plan to be delivered.	Communities	Existing Controls:		Curr	rent Score		Continue to review savings	Ongoing
		Executive Director Resources and		4 4	16	Red	delivery plans, demand and cost	and	
			 Robust financial governance and financial 					pressures in 2022/23 and	February
			planning and budget monitoring processes;				\Leftrightarrow	potential impact on 2023/24;	Cabinet &
			 Corporate reporting of forecast demand and 					2) Engure rebust delivery plane for	Council 2023 – for
	Demand and / or costs (individual / combined)	Transform	cost pressures in year and in budget setting					 Ensure robust delivery plans for all identified MTFO savings; 	inclusion in
	increase beyond current forecasts, (including impact		includes forecast of cost of living impact (on					all identified wit FO savings,	budget
	on economic growth and jobs, cost of materials,	ation	contracts energy, pay inflation) and includes						report
	staffing shortfall, etc) in relation to:		scenario planning;						
	• Cost of living;		Budget holders trained in budget The state of the s					3) Review and impact analysis of	When
	 Demand increases in statutory services; 		responsibilities and supported by finance		Tar	get Score		expected funding	published
			business partners who report to the statutory S151 Officer;	3	3 9		Amber	announcements: settlement mid	
	Unforeseen expenditure via a fine or		Financial risk assessment informs annual			1		December 2022;	
	extraordinary event;		budget and level of recommended reserves						
	Failure in budget management across multiple		and contingencies – Statutory Statement from					Continued action regarding	Ongoing – by March
	departments;		S151 Officer including robustness of the					implementation of outstanding	
	Covid-19 new wave etc;		budget estimates and adequacy of reserves;					requirements in relation to	2023
	 Financial risk / uncertainty of exit from the EU; 		Comprehensive service financial risk					CIPFA's Finance Management	l
	Lack of certainty around funding and loss of		assessments in place as part of budget setting					Code.	
	European funds;		process;						
	Lui opean Tunus,		Adequate corporate reserves and provisions to					5) Undergoing an LGA Peer Review	Feb/March
	This would affect the financial resilience of the		manage unforeseen financial issues in place					which will cover Financial	2023
	council by having to use reserves to balance the		and monitored regularly;					Resilience within its remit and will	
	budget putting future stability and sustainability of		 Service demand trackers in place in ASC and 					take onboard any	
	finances at more risk. As reserves are set at a		Children's to monitor, report on and manage					recommendations and actions as	
	Prudent level, replenishment would be required from		volatile areas of demand (care packages,					appropriate	
	services, adding to the financial pressure. Having to		LAC, etc);						
	set an even more challenging savings programme in		Silver/Gold governance remains to manage						
	future years to address lack of achievement from		Covid-19 response – including approvals for						
	current plans, which would impact services and result	lt	Covid-19 spend;						
	in reputational damage. Any ongoing impact of		Regular reporting of financial performance to ATT Cobined and Counting including a result of the second counting in the second c						
	Covid, without further government support) would		CMT, Cabinet and Scrutiny including progress						
	also impact on this situation, for instance with the risk		against delivery of savings and alternative						
	of s114 in future years.		actions where delivery is delayed;						
			 Review of CIPFA's Finance Management Code requirements shows that the council is 						
			fully or substantially compliant in most areas,						
			with actions identified in relation to outstanding						
			areas.						
			Strategic Investment Board oversees the use						
			of capital resources and ensure robust						
			investment decisions in place.						

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	Cause and Effect	Lead							
		Leau	 CEO/CFO/DOF Monthly meetings include review of financial performance and savings realisation; WMCA Constitution which sets out voting rights covering approval of WMCA budgets and steps to take if not approved. Scheduled CEX and Leader briefings scheduled so significant concerns are flagged at WMCA Board being the ultimate decision making body. See Risk 2 for internal controls and related assurances in relation to Proud continuous improvement - this includes programme governance and reporting, including regular review of benefit savings delivery, aligned to the corporate financial reporting processes. Assurances: Annual review of MTFS and regular review of savings tracker by Finance, CMT and Cabinet; Annual Internal Audit of core financial systems; External Audit conclusion on the council's arrangements for securing value for money and audit of the annual accounts. Corporate financial reporting includes delivery of benefit savings and requirement to address any financial saving shortfalls is embedded across the council to ensure council outturns within budget despite in year financial and demand pressures; Evidenced by Outturn 2021/22 and previous years all within budget with unqualified audit. 						

Likelihood and Impact guide.

Likelihood			Impact						
Score 1-5	% chance	Time Frequency	Score 1-5	Disruption to Services and/or Residents affected or aware	Budget				
1 Rare	< 10%	Rare occurrence	1 Negligible	Minor disruption to services Up to 5%	>1%				
2 Unlikely	10 - 30%	Once in 5 years	2 Minor	1-2 weeks Up to 10%	>5%				
3 Possible	30-60%	Once 2 years	3 Material	Up to one month Up to 25%	5-10%				
4 Probable	60-90%	Once a year	4 Severe	1 – 3 month <i>Up to 50%</i>	10-20%				
5 Almost Certain	> 90%	within 6 months	5 Catastrophic	Over 3 month Over 50%	20%				